

TWENTIETH ANNUAL



TestConX™

March 3 - 6, 2019

Hilton Phoenix / Mesa Hotel
Mesa, Arizona

Archive

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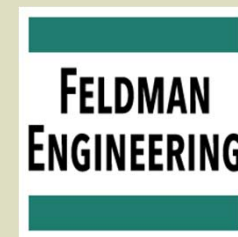
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www.testconx.org

Marketplace Report Cloud Driven Future

Ira Feldman
Feldman Engineering Corp.



Overview

- Computing History
- Hyperscale
- Proprietary Computing
- Future Computing
- Socket Market

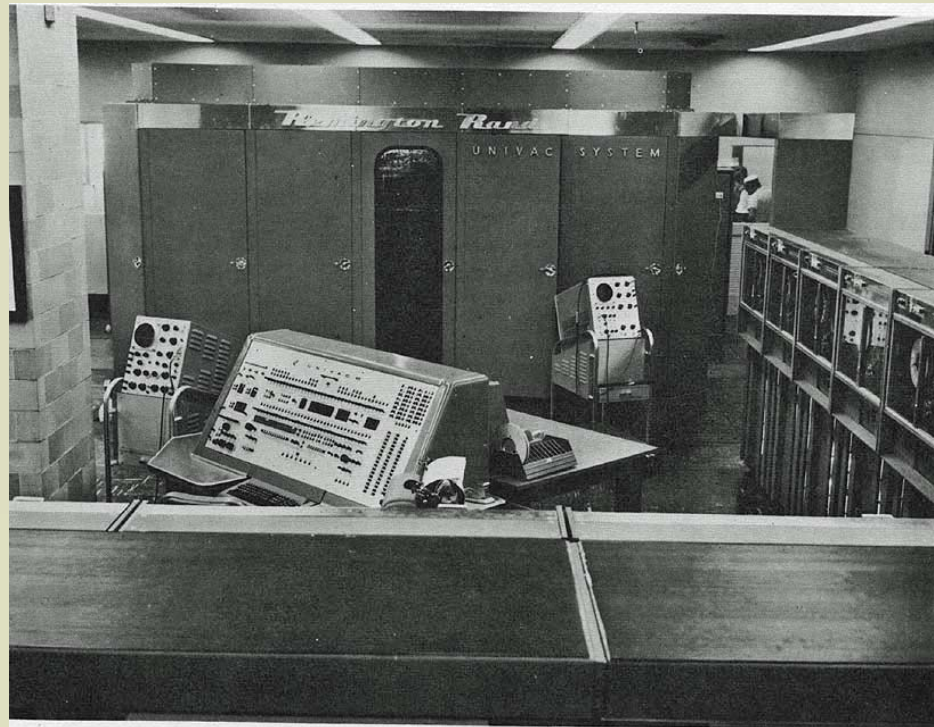


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UNIVAC ca. 1950



Wikipedia - U. S. Navy Electronics Supply Office



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IBM System/360 ca. 1960



IBM System/360 - computerhistory.org



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IBM PC 1981



Wikipedia / Ruben de Rijcke



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Personal Computing



Classic Stock / Alamy



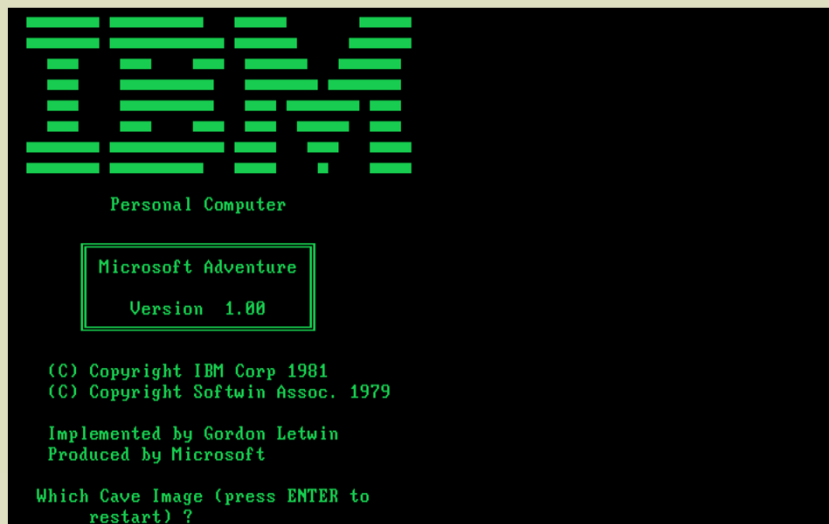
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Adventure, Lotus 1-2-3...

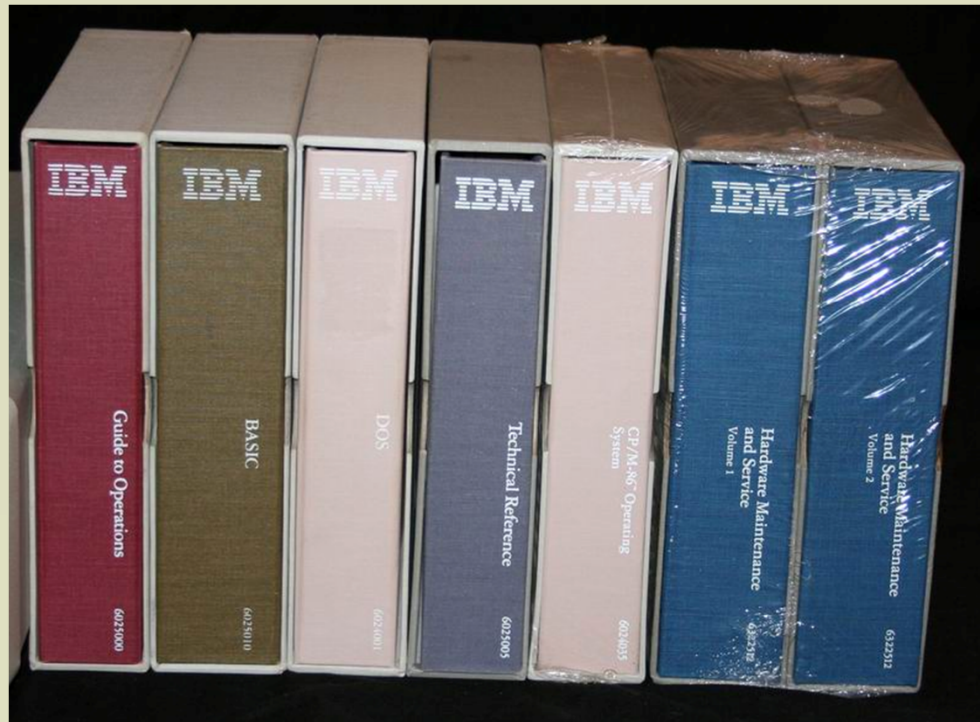


Pcjs.org

EMP	EMP NAME	DEPTNO	JOB	YEARS	SALARY	BONUS
1777	Azizliad	4000	Sales	2	40000	10000
81964	Brown	6000	Sales	3	45000	10000
48370	Burns	6000	Mgr	4	75000	25000
58786	Caesar	7000	Mgr	3	65000	25000
40602	Curly	3000	Mgr	5	65000	20000
34701	Dabbarrett	7000	Sales	2	45000	10000
84984	Daniels	1000	President	8	150000	100000
59937	Dempsey	3000	Sales	3	40000	10000
51515	Donsvan	3000	Sales	2	30000	5000
48338	Fields	4000	Mgr	5	70000	25000
91574	Fiklore	1000	Admin	8	35000	---
64506	Fine	5000	Mgr	3	75000	25000
13729	Green	1000	Mgr	5	90000	25000
55957	Hermann	4000	Sales	4	50000	10000
31619	Houdgedon	5000	Sales	2	40000	10000
1773	Howard	2000	Mgr	3	80000	25000
2165	Hough	1000	Admin	5	30000	---
23987	Johnson	1000	VP	1	100000	50000
7166	Laflore	2000	Sales	2	35000	5000

Wikimedia / Ozzmosis

Don't Forget the Manuals!



vintage-computer.com/ibm_pc.shtml



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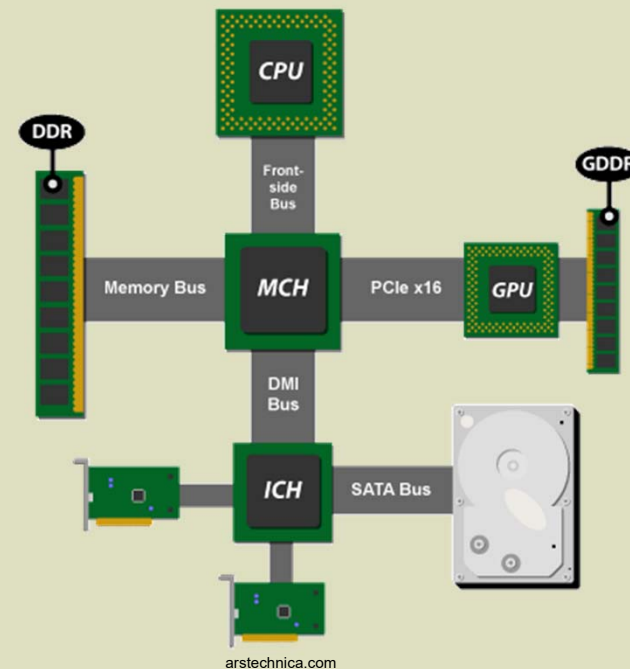


Intel Architecture & Motherboards

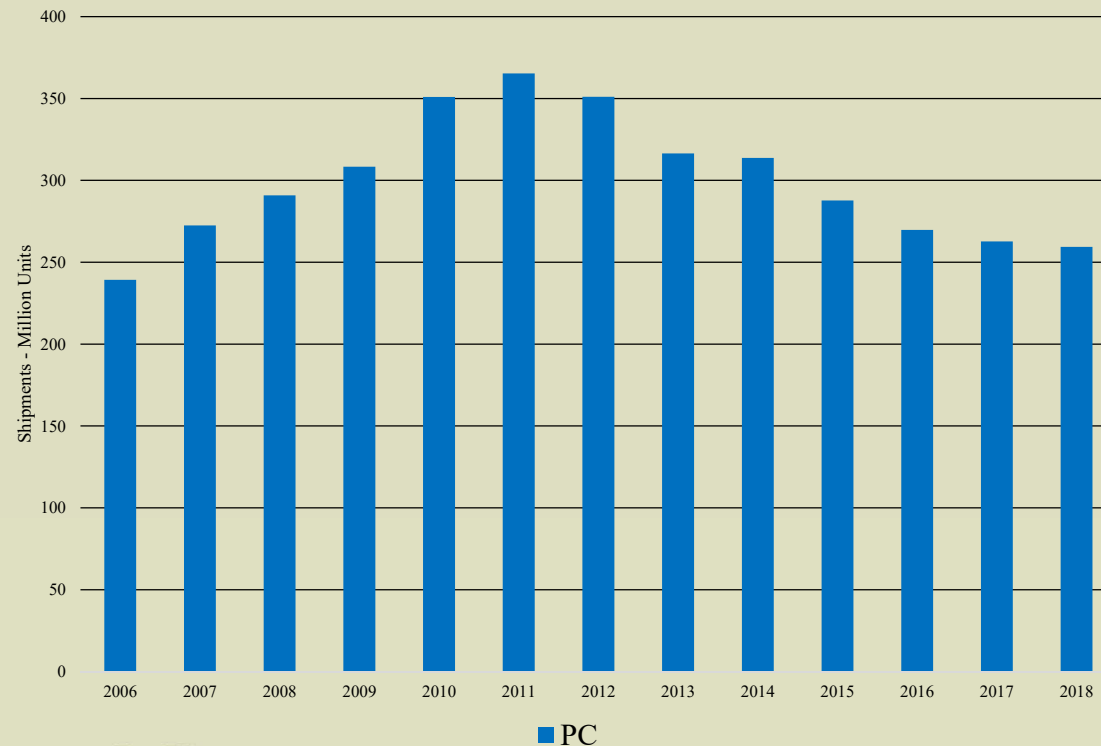
>1B
shipped by Intel
(2009)



Ark.intel.com



Personal Computer Shipments



Gartner & IDC / Statista
January 2019

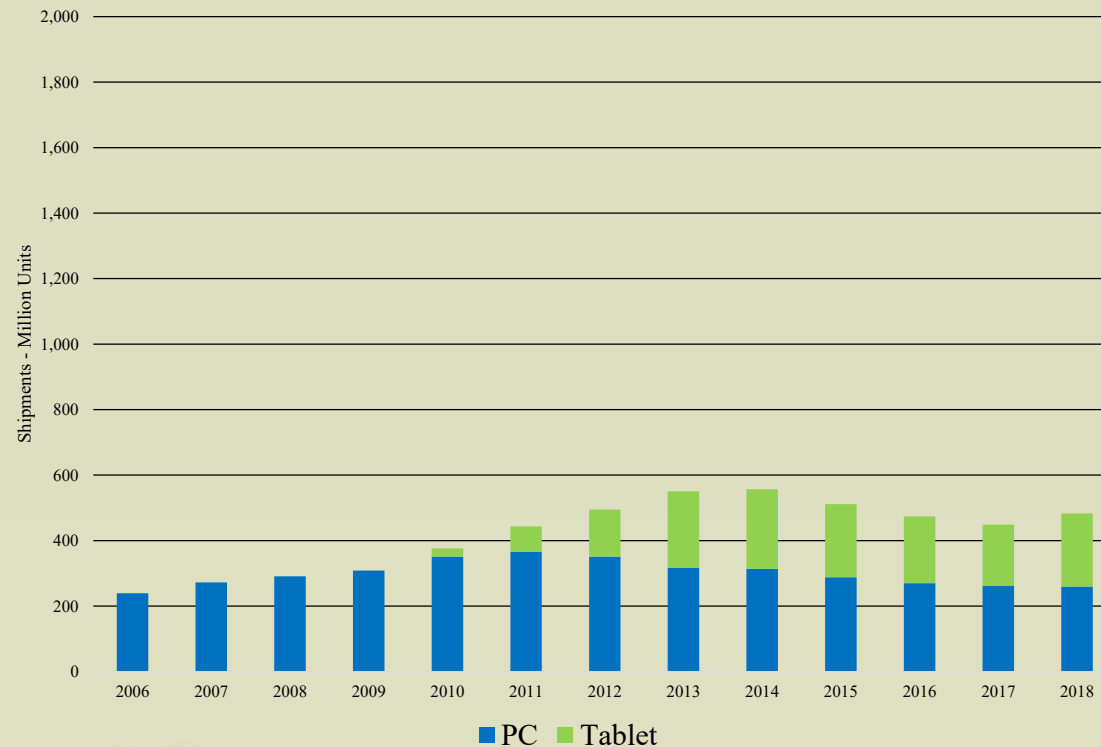


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Tablets?



Gartner & IDC / Statista
January 2019

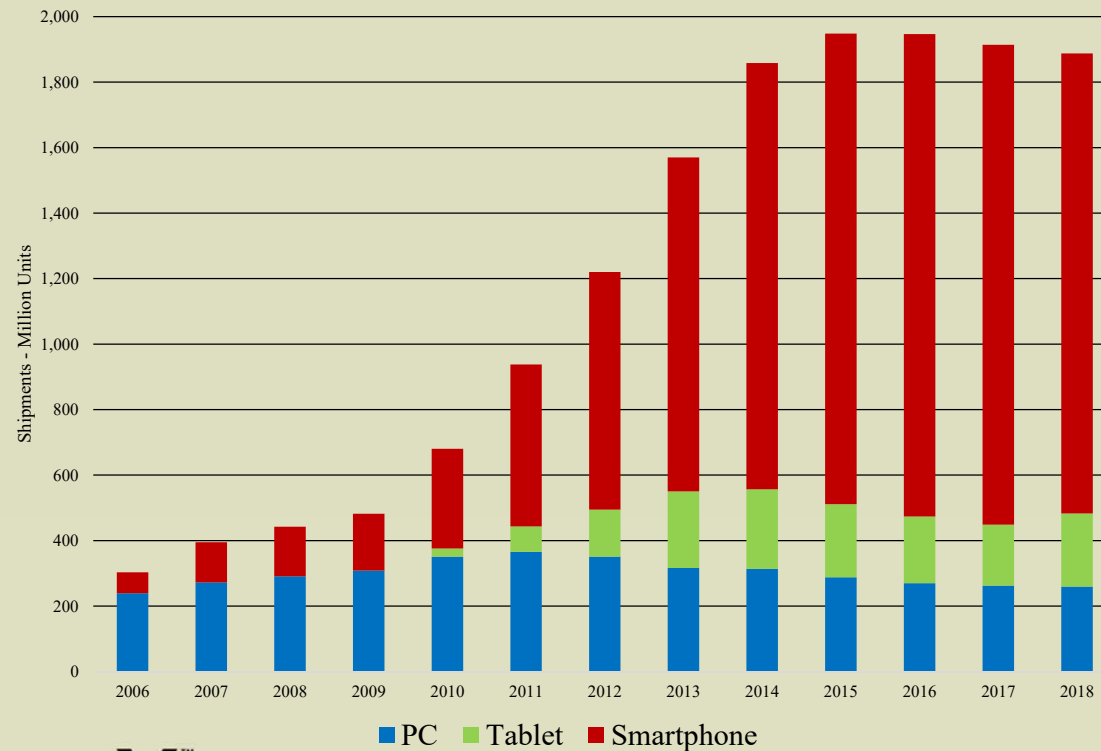


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Smartphones!



Gartner & IDC / Statista
January 2019



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Old School...



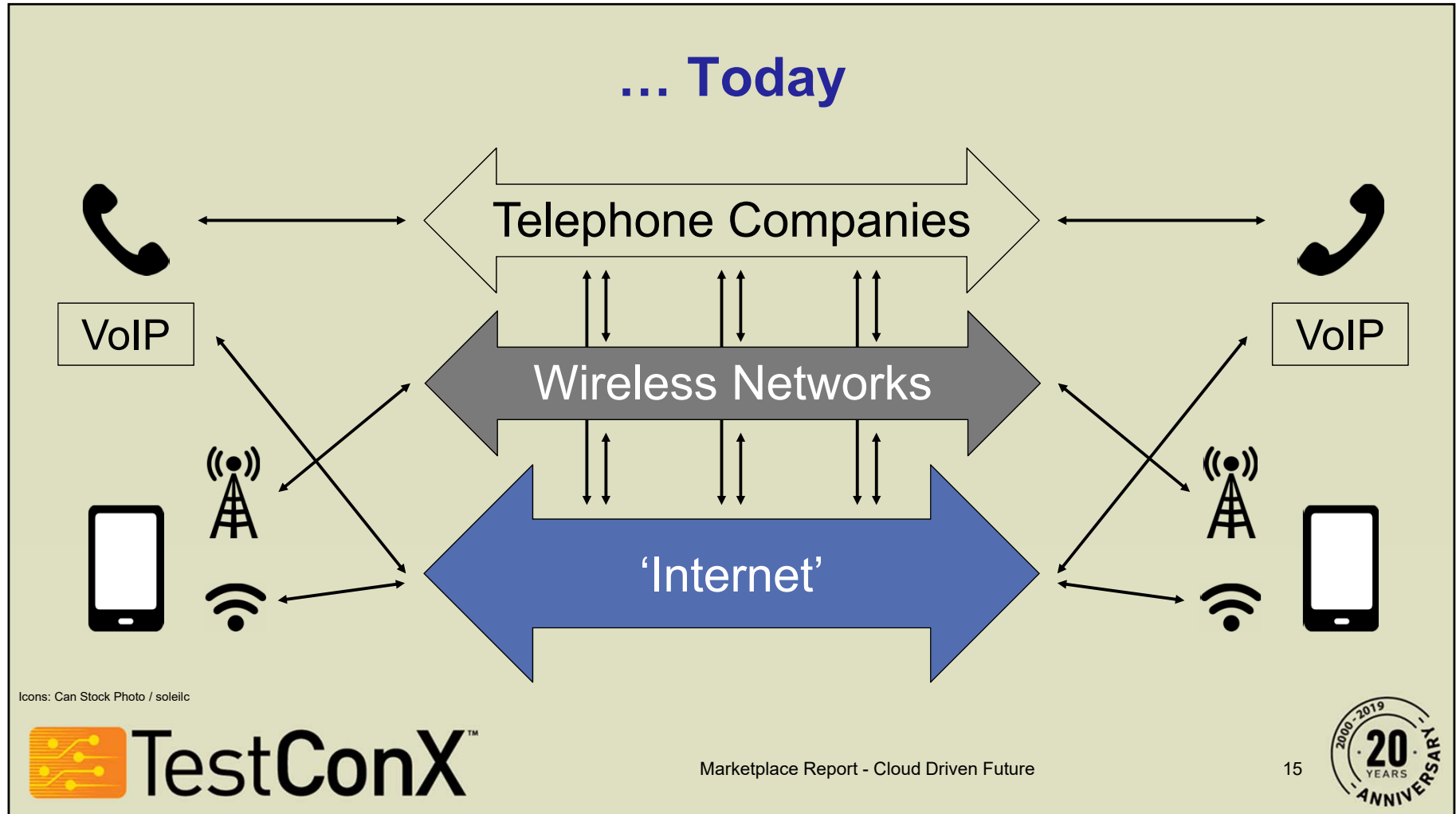
Can Stock Photo / lucadp



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User Perspective



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Hyperscale 8



Top: Google - St. Ghislain, Belgium / Bottom: Facebook proposed Singapore



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Value Engineered Computing



Facebook / Open Compute Project

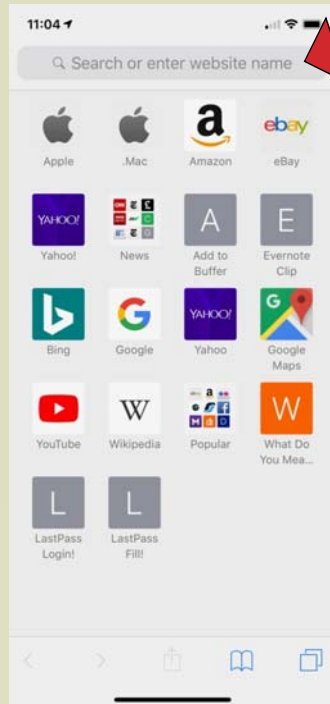


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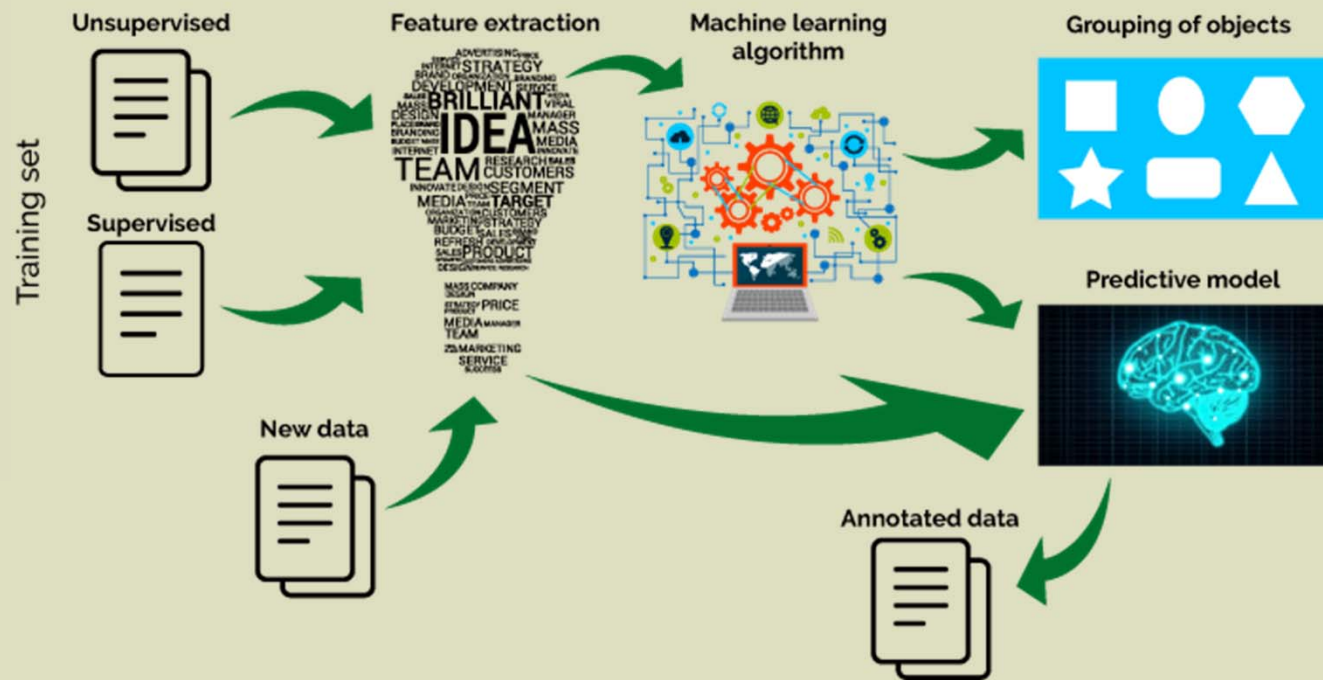
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World's Most Valuable Real Estate



Machine Learning



TowardsDataScience.com



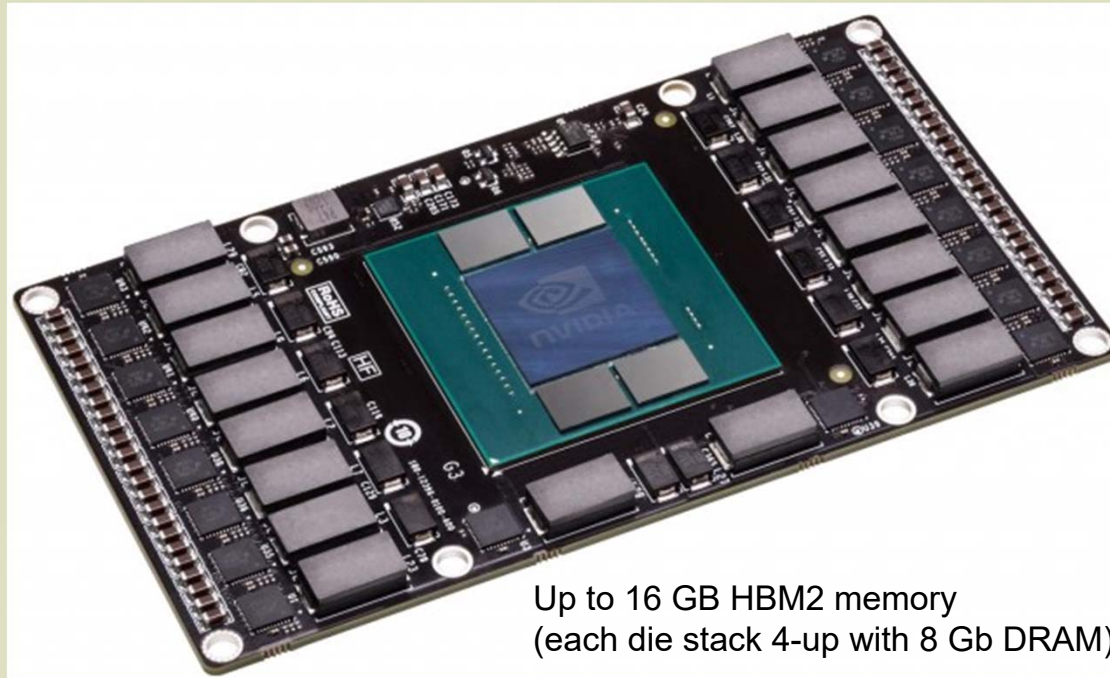
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Graphical Processor Unit (GPU)



Up to 16 GB HBM2 memory
(each die stack 4-up with 8 Gb DRAM)

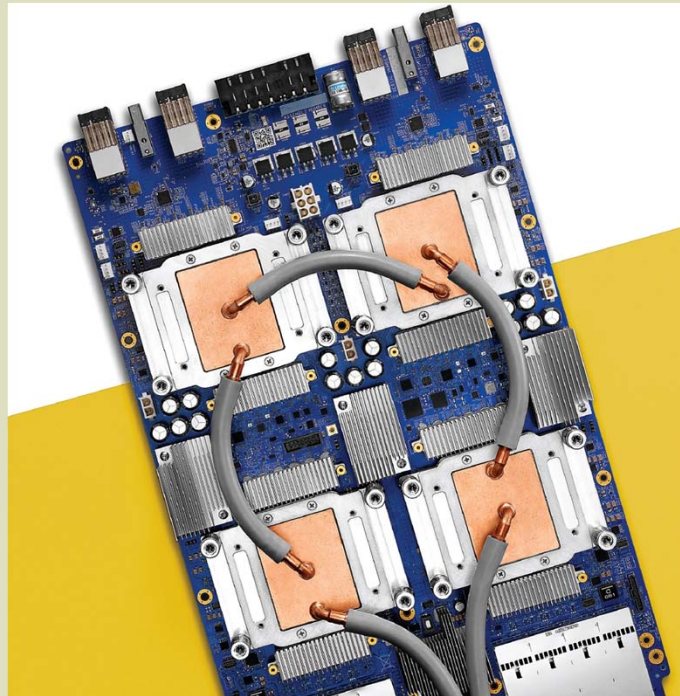
Nvidia Pascal GPU (2015)

Field Programmable Gate Arrays (FPGAs)



Microsoft Project Catapult / EnterpriseTech.com

Application Specific Processor (ASP)



Google Tensor Processing Unit (TPU 3.0)

Why ASPs?

Haswell has 18 cores and the K80 13 processors. The GPU and TPU use the Haswell server as host. The semiconductor technology is in nm. TDP stands for thermal design power; TOPS/s is 10^{12} operations/second; memory bandwidth is gigabytes/second, and the TPU die is less than half the size of the Haswell die.

Model	mm ²	nm	MHz	TDP Chip	TOPS/s		GB/s	Chips/ Server	TDP Server
					8b	FP			
Haswell CPU	662	22	2,300	145W	2.6	1.3	51	2	504W
Nvidia K80 GPU	561	28	560	150W	—	2.8	160	8	1,838W
TPU	<331	28	700	75W	92	—	34	4	861W

< ½ the
die size

~20x
performance
/ Watt

A Domain-Specific Architecture for Deep Neural Networks
Jouppi, et. al. *Communications of the ACM*, Sept. 2018; 61/9



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Setting the Future of Computing?



Yann LeCun
Chief AI Scientist, Facebook



1.1 Deep Learning Hardware: Past, Present, and Future

8:45 AM

Yann LeCun, Facebook AI Research & New York University, New York, NY

Deep learning has caused revolutions in computer understanding of images, audio, and text, enabling new applications such as information search and filtering, autonomous driving, radiology screening, real-time language translation, and virtual assistants. But almost all these successes largely use supervised learning, which requires human-annotated data, or reinforcement learning, which requires too many trials to be practical in most real-world situations. In contrast, animals and humans seem to learn vast amounts of background knowledge about the world through mere observation and occasional actions in a self-supervised manner. Making progress in self-supervised learning is the main challenge of AI for the next decade. Success may result in machines with some level of common sense. But they will be built around deep learning architectures that are considerably larger than current ones, requiring vastly more powerful hardware than what we have today.

Facebook's AI Chief Researching New Breed of Semiconductor

Yann LeCun says the company is leaving "no stone unturned" in chip effort, and that existing chips are largely inadequate for deep learning.

Bloomberg | Feb 19, 2019

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Quantum Computing via IBM Cloud



IBM Unveils World's First Integrated Quantum Computing System for Commercial Use



IBM to Open Quantum Computation Center for Commercial Clients in Poughkeepsie, NY

YORKTOWN HEIGHTS, N.Y., Jan. 8, 2019 /PRNewswire/ -- At the 2019 Consumer Electronics Show (CES), IBM (NYSE: [IBM](#)) today unveiled [IBM Q System One™](#), the world's first integrated universal approximate quantum computing system designed for scientific and commercial use. IBM also announced plans to open its first IBM Q Quantum Computation Center for commercial clients in Poughkeepsie, New York in 2019.

**Look beyond the small screen to
get the big picture!**



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SOCKET MARKET

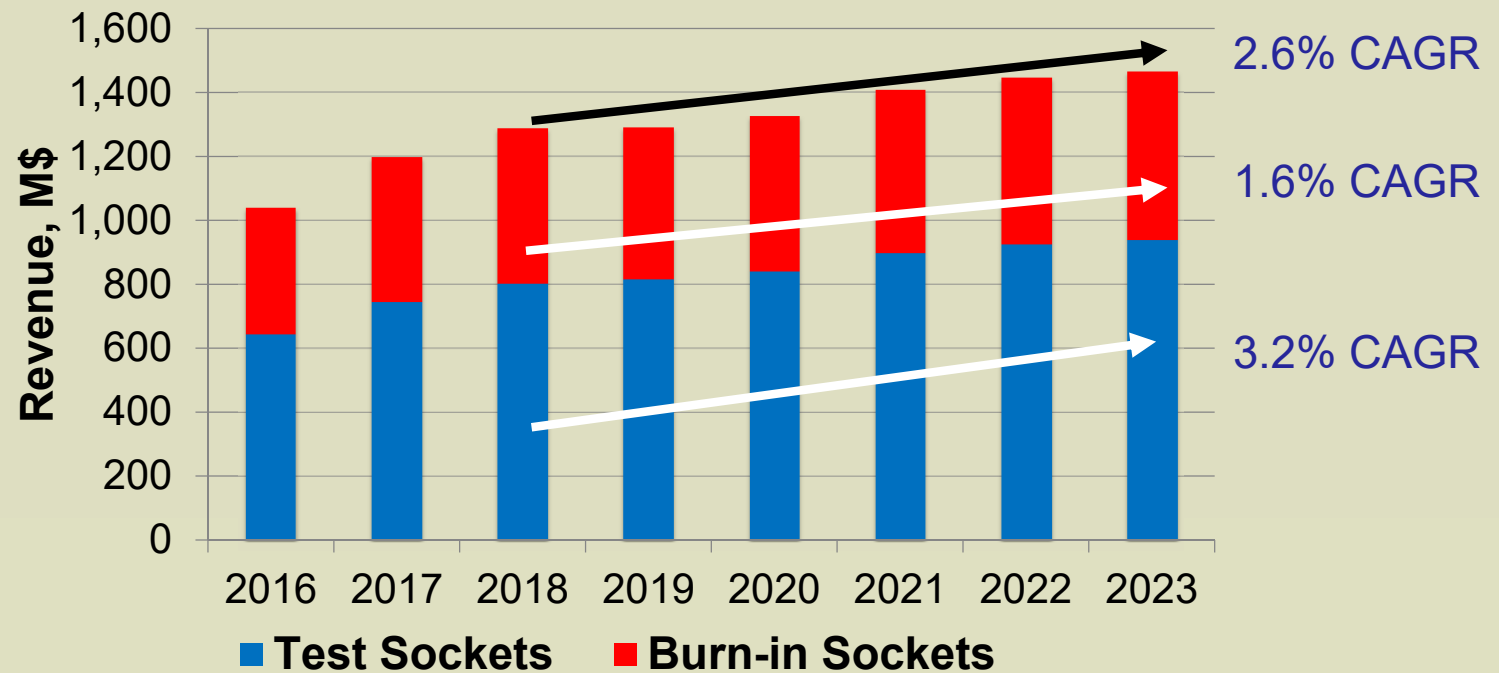


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Test and Burn-In Socket Market



VLSI Research 2018 Preliminary



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Top Test & Burn-in Vendors 2018

Rank	Overall
1	Yamaichi Electronics
2	Enplas
3	ISC
4	Smiths Interconnect
5	LEENO Industrial



VLSI Research 2018 Preliminary

Marketplace Report - Challenges of Today & Tomorrow

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Top Test & Burn-in Vendors 2018

Rank	Overall	Test Socket	Burn-in Socket
1	Yamaichi Electronics	ISC	Yamaichi Electronics
2	Enplas	LEENO Industrial	Enplas
3	ISC	Smiths Interconnect	Sensata Technologies
4	Smiths Interconnect	Xcerra	Plastronics
5	LEENO Industrial	Yokowo	Loranger



VLSI Research 2018 Preliminary

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